
EFFECT OF URBANIZATION ON ECONOMIC INCOME OF RURAL URBAN COMMUNITY CASE STUDY IN EFACA VILLAGE, PITE DOM ALEIXO DISTRICT, DILI SUB-DISTRICT**Ana Maria do Rosario ¹, Zelia Viegas Pereira Lobato ², Marcelina Benevides Da Costa ³**

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ABSTRACT

Talk about participation is more referred to to on Presenters population on Delete which increases, so does the effect of participation always implies to community agricultural its activity, because most of the community in the village of efaca life depends on sugar production by can give yield . There are factors that influence to generate participation is kind ; circulation the majority of the state budget has Delete , competition to jobs are also in the capital, most higher education is centralized in the capital and the living environment of the modern capital thought compare with rural. This issue is the determining factor to generate participation . Effect of participation directly affects communities ' yield , because keep how much community use to do activity start clot already plus impact of development capital . Also less of conscience of communities to sell keep to investors and ultimately affect the yield . Survey it's with he purpose to find know about the problem identify to analysis mak ; participation he effect to yield economy community on sub urban . On process wrote the monograph using theory or concept how much on link with topic to become a instrument to analysis and methodology which uses the kind method qualitative with approach descriptive . On survey it's technical gather data is kind follow come it's ; interview , observation , documentation and cont with technical analysis data is kind technique naliza data qualitative . On survey it's recruit 20 people to be informants . It also uses the theory of scientist Suharsimi Accounting to analyze details to data how much getting on place survey . Outcome how much getting of research this is follow come researcher exposed various challenges how much community faced during running activity mak ; change population which increases to affect their activity , use keep for agricultural activity how much clot gradually and affects community of .

INTRODUCTION

Urbanization be kind addition to process-process which is characterized by urban . With the growth population where high and imbalance will cause various problems on society , number population urban which means not motivating and not separated by a number field of work , facility public , about safety and security place will be concern a where required find he solution immediata . Less jobs on capital plus change population of suco or sub- district , district to capital for a reason to find live to sustains his family. Population where is change he stay location and desire to stay on capital will create sub urban and will use city wall to be kind stay place and force to expand development capital plus effect of urbanization . Growth population capital which will cause competition on society he le"et and community where come with her level education small will not get opportunity to field of work .

Urbanization can generate concern to capital (urban) as well village (rural), generally that swing live urban and rural will happen change where high of urbanization it's own . Number population on village will decrease and affect to program government where will be realized on sukus and aldeia because of less participation community of . Based to condition real in East Timor most population want stay on rural area for a reason that circulation budget state general where getting approval of parliament most circle on capital only and the rural people do not feel. Cause a it's also part a to generate urbanization . Actually we our Government must find manner how to so circulation budget on area rural also can circulate well to so can reduce number urbanization .

There are also factor-factor where mother influence to generate urbanization is factor attract or pull and factor motivate or drive . It is a fundamental reason to attract population is kind environment live urban modern and luxurious , facility public complete , job field quantity and quality education teaching basic until teaching superior qualified . It is a fundamental reason to push or motivate population is agriculture where in the wide but desire to work with life agriculture is low , insufficient to facility and the dream that live on city can become rich . Effect of urbanization is stay inadequate location , change environment of oxygen fresh to pollution , problem health is number of diseases and malnutrition increase , number poor climb high and in bias to concern social .

Although urbanization on he effect to employment and income economy on capital but freedom circulation consecrated already on it he Constitution The Republic Democratic Timor Leste (RDTL) Article 44 Paragraphs 1 and 2 states that is : (1) Citizen all on right to go - come and get he residence on Territory National he inside and (2) Citizen all on guarantee to right to emigrate freely , so also on right to return come his country."

According to JH De. Goede means : urbanization mean kind process growth population on area capital one also becomes kind process transformation to people 's rural characteristics for characteristics urban " Urbanization interpreted as an incremental process population on an urban area nor the process of transformation a character region rural becoming urban." Continued by JH De . miss write own give conclude that urbanization not just make changes to population he stay place but thought of urbanization can transforming people 's character or mentality which would be traditional to on technology and mindset a where social can be commercial , can also give benefit to population to can adapt to the environment city . But can also horse mindset cooperative be individual mindset , Based to clever own Kantsebovskaaya 's (1976) miss write own give conclude that urbanization kind process a multi - sectoral plus on urbanization can link to the sector all is kind education , health , agriculture , economy and culture .

Urbanization will not appear only if there is no influence of sector they other , so also globalization where forcing people to adapt follow

Income or revenue as part a of activity to can complete need everyday life of . But follow come it's write own want give definition to on word yield that yield it's own come of seller item and its contribute where measured by its benefit or outcome last . Yield overall kind component a important to report budget , according to write own that yield be kind since a to measure it he economy home inside . In order to can know its balance between income and expenditure . Yield to employee he mean that people 's salary or wages but yield to dealer they is kind totality of outcome last where they get everyday of or every week . According to Malian and Siregar (2000), yield of sub urban agriculture Focus thought to The three fundamental activities are activity of strive farmer own (on-farm), effort of outdoor to activity agriculture (off-farm) and activity other of sector agriculture of (non-farm). Therefore family income depends thought to production volume on sector agriculture and yield based on also to the country 's wide where farmer they uses and stores its productivity or growth and intensities to system or model horse seed .

Yield economy where researcher mentioned on up it's is based on to yield economy community in Eface Village , Bairo-Pite District, Dom Aleixo Sub- District , Dili District . Eface Village like a village where on potentiality to agricultural although the village belonging to on capital the country of East Timor . With potential a it's is motivate community to carry out activity agricultural to sustains family economy , in addition to activity agricultural on also activity Livestock kind animal husbandry where community consider can give benefit to increase they he yield . Follow researcher he observation during it's in the village number population increase to kisses and community they his country where prior they uses to activity agricultural kind horse mustard , eggplant , cassava , fore sikoti , tomato , bayaun , beans dikin , aidila , hudi and others began to decrease or clog has and affected also to community he yield . Follow C.Rolin Niswonger and Carl S.Waren (in Hyginus Ruswianarto 1993:57), that yield kind inflation rude to capital own where getting outcome of sell item contract , fulfillment service or client , give rent wealth , fo loan money and activity business and its profession with a purpose to getting benefit .

The country where community they uses to activity agricultural half sell finish has been built school teaching upper such as DIT , UNPAZ, Company and home private they . Real conditions in bottom demonstrate that status of the country community uses as private land community of and not property of the state with reason it's community they sell follow each he want . But follow researcher he observation indicate that minimum conscience of community to sell they it lands and last difficult community they to getting normal yield . Cause community they sell land to can getting benefits and can accomplish they he need secondary and tertiary but reality demonstrate face other . Later sell finish had they he kept some of the consumer them and money keeps it cost use finish to answer it where be kind they he wants and it purpose is should return to condition prior plus need basic forced to started again they he activity but its yield is distinguish good .

Obstacle a it's is what makes the community they regret to they he attitude own noprecision raise awareness again community that the earth is be kind factor important to lives live agriculture without land and water there will be no live . But we humans want to stop with things where it on already and trying still to create imbalance on it he income and expenditure . Other urbanization which tends to high on capital be kind obstacle huge to in the landlord to recovered again condition yield community of . In part other

community it's own is be author to decrease family income but on part other also community be dilemmates to on globalization where come with technology modern to attract community mostly community urban to compete on society .

RESEARCH METHOD

Method survey kind Technical a where researcher use to be kind guidance to curfew data based on to phenomenon where to survey to . With research a it's use method descriptive qualitative to describe concern where to survey . Affair it's commented by Fuad Hassan who quote of Koentjaraningrat (1983, page 7) mentions that method is technique or way of working to understand object where be target to science where refer to .

Thus also Sutrisno Hadi (1976, page4) states that Method now strive to find get, to develop and to value talk right of knowledge method scientific them , based to clever own they he caption on up is practical to use methodology survey on field to getting data or information based on to concern where is it research, and carry out follow step by step kind follow come are : (a) Collect uninformed were consist of ; Village chief one (1), Chief youth own one (1), Community own see (12), Youth own high (6) and (b) Technical curfew data mak ; Observations , interviews , questionnaires and documentation (data primer and data secondary)

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

At the time Indonesian occupation Efaca Village like a village which with his number population quite compared to time now, because it's on part a they happy with the change female to development compared to time first , With number population where increase give benefit also to they he yield like cabbage they can getting daily income , According to perception community of to on Participation is always there distinguish opinion on some communities that happy but there are some too unhappy with the presence of population new on they his village, but rely again for each person himself to can adapt to the situation live community of .

“ Urbanization kind change population of place other come on place new where determine well, plus it's required create relationship good among the community new with old community to so can live on environment a where harmony ”. Citizen all on right to determine he stay place so much he stay permanent or temporary plus consecrated had already on it he Constitution plus it's naked authority location ready to welcoming people where they which circulates to he stay place , with reason because the law give way to citizen all to circulate on territory of East Timor, because it's authority location should comply he must to give attendance to community with dignity and responsibility , decision all where bound to on right citizenship authority location they cannot be violated, it is important is change population they should follow legal way . Although it appears different opinions of community about effect of urbanization where implies to they he activity agricultural , but it's kind perception community they on where just always different .

Part other Perception of boss youth of give miss come it that as a person who needs others or many people he help to work together to achieved purpose common of . He said also that with the presence of community new on they his village can live spirit youth they of on activity sports , religious and other need a lot of people he contribution and support and ,” Participation is always there he advantages and disadvantages . For the first we see from Advantages is on change to number population , production where

community they produce can getting consumer of population in this village own , right village community service but its Disadvantages is the country where community uses to do the activity is clot to frequently , bitterness among the community they plus come last sometimes overdoing again older communities ” , Information where community they address related to the challenge where they experience on process participation is implies to the country where community they uses to do the activity , because most community no land but they for doing the work and the result is they share with the landlord . Rightly so a it's required ministry competent can share information to community they about the importance of land for human life , to so community they can use the land well to answer to need .

Issue is some communities are he status not own to the ground but he status naked proletariat or labor own plus it's while the landlord they sell had his country is be big challenge for proletariat they to answer they he need . Community where live on capital but he work naked harsh own getting difficult to carry out they he activity agricultural compared to rural areas . In rural wasteland many but people don't use to activity agricultural , plus rural community produces but difficult to access to market for a reason st bad and inaccessible to transport public . In urban land out affair priority to community agriculture for a reason capital be kind hub to circulation budget and center to activity all to generate urbanization , agriculture where during community they carry out to answer to family economy becomes kind activity permanent , because thought of activity it's is can facilitate child they he school until on high school and university . Nudar agriculture they should strive to produce sugar in large quantities to answer need market , plus time it's currently competition between agricultural they on district also high compared to capital .

CONCLUSION

Based to outcome analysis data where use method descriptive qualitative where mentioned on chapter first , add this concludes that effect of participation give impact to community they he yield economy , the obvious required take attention of government mostly ministry competent to can answer community they he concern .

Follow survey where is carry out of researcher in Suco cassa demonstrate that most community questions about the country they uses to carry out activity agricultural started clot good . Thus also development physical where of year to year always has change and affect also to they he activity agricultural . Become difficulty to community know where he status not landlord but work the proletariat because they he work is grow vegetables but when the landlord they sell finish had it keeps to company and to people who want change he stay location , a can create unemployment and how about the community they he live .

Yield economy community important to can argue mostly community agricultural where he live rely only to on sugar production . Yield kind benefit a come of community he strive own to can answer need family, in part other also community they create own work to they itself , because it's required give motivation so much thought of sensitization or material and seed aid follow concern where they faced with thus can reduce also number unemployment on capital .

To answer to concern they it's organ competent they where is bound to on activity it's so much of part of the land , agriculture and commerce should work together to answer requirements community of . At the moment people who do not have access to field work many passed and it indication will create instability on country new is , plus it's protected activity community they of where can cluster as self employment to can reduce also unemployment . Activity a it's not the elderly only is carry out but include also youth they plus it's required give attention .

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